

# VEHICLE TECHNOLOGIES PROGRAM

# Ford Escape Advanced Research Fleet

Number of vehicles: 21 Date range of data received: 11/01/2009 to 09/30/2011

Reporting period: Nov 09 - Sept 11 Number of vehicle days driven: 6,703

#### All Trips Combined

| Overall gasoline fuel economy (mpg)                              | 38      |
|--|---------|
| Overall AC electrical energy consumption (AC Wh/mi) <sup>1</sup> | 100     |
| Overall DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) <sup>2</sup> | 66      |
| Total number of trips  | 29,981  |
| Total distance traveled (mi)                                     | 376,803 |

# Trips in Charge Depleting (CD) mode<sup>3</sup>

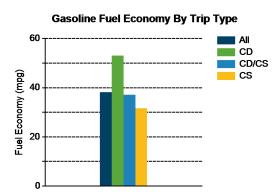
| Gasoline fuel economy (mpg)                              | 53        |
|--|-----------|
| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) <sup>4</sup> | 166       |
| Number of trips  | 17,190    |
| Percent of trips city   highway                          | 84%   16% |
| Distance traveled (mi)                                   | 99,434    |
| Percent of total distance traveled                       | 26%       |

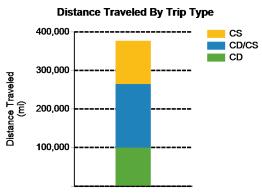
#### Trips in both Charge Depleting & Charge Sustaining (CD/CS) modes<sup>5</sup>

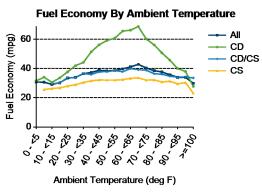
| Gasoline fuel economy (mpg)                              | 37        |
|--|-----------|
| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi) <sup>6</sup> | 54        |
| Number of trips  | 5,716     |
| Percent of trips city   highway                          | 37%   63% |
| Distance traveled (mi)                                   | 165,257   |
| Percent of total distance traveled                       | 44%       |

#### Trips in Charge Sustaining (CS) mode<sup>7</sup>

| Gasoline fuel economy (mpg)        | 32        |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Number of trips                    | 7,067     |
| Percent of trips city   highway    | 65%   35% |
| Distance traveled (mi)             | 112,112   |
| Percent of total distance traveled | 30%       |







Notes: 1 - 7. Please see http://avt.inl.gov/pdf/phev/fordreportnotes.pdf for an explanation of all PHEV Fleet Testing Report notes.

Since these vehicles are flex-fuel capable, some driving events are conducted with E-85, which may decrease fuel economy results

"The Ford Escape Advanced Research Fleet was designed as a demonstration of customer duty cycles related to plug-in electric vehicles. The vehicles used in this demonstration have not been optimized to provide the maximum potential fuel economy."

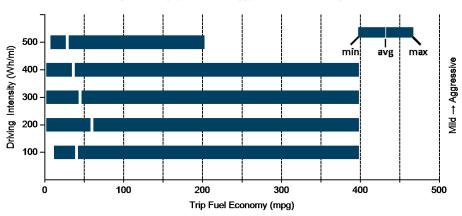


Average trip distance (mi)

| Trips in Charge Depleting (CD) mode                          | City | Highway |
|--|------|---------|
| Gasoline fuel economy (mpg)                                  | 49   | 58      |
| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi)                  | 167  | 165     |
| Percent of miles with internal combustion engine off         | 38%  | 12%     |
| Average trip driving intensity (Wh/mi)                       | 268  | 305     |
| Average trip distance (mi)                                   | 4    | 18      |
| Trips in Charge Depleting and Charge Sustaining (CD/CS) mode | )    |         |
| Gasoline fuel economy (mpg)                                  | 43   | 36      |
| DC electrical energy consumption (DC Wh/mi)                  | 75   | 51      |
| Percent of miles with internal combustion engine off         | 30%  | 5%      |
| Average trip driving intensity (Wh/mi)                       | 278  | 326     |
| Average trip distance (mi)                                   | 9    | 40      |
| Trips in Charge Sustaining (CS) mode                         |      |         |
| Gasoline fuel economy (mpg)                                  | 30   | 32      |
| Percent of miles with internal combustion engine off         | 23%  | 4%      |
| Average trip driving intensity (Wh/mi)                       | 266  | 321     |

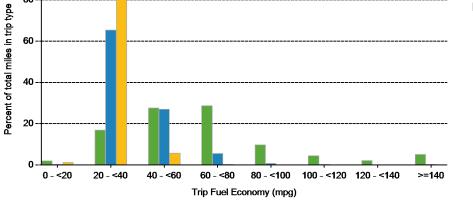
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# Effect Of Driving Intensity (Wheel Energy) on Fuel Economy This Month





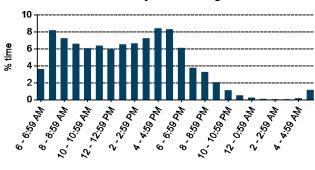
**Trip Fuel Economy Distribution By Trip Type** 



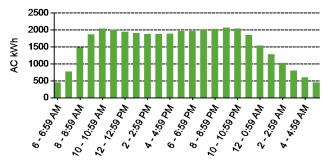
# Plug-in charging

| Average number of charging events per vehicle per month when driven | 44     |  |
|---|--------|--|
| Average number of charging events per vehicle per day when driven   | 3.0    |  |
| Average distance driven between charging events (mi)                | 18.6   |  |
| Average number of trips between charging events                     | 1.5    |  |
| Average time plugged in per charging event (hr)                     | 6.1    |  |
| Average time charging per charging event (hr)                       | 1.3    |  |
| Average energy per charging event (AC kWh)                          | 1.9    |  |
| Average charging energy per vehicle per month (AC kWh)              | 82.7   |  |
| Total number of charging events                                     | 20,212 |  |
| Total charging energy (AC kWh)                                      | 37,706 |  |





#### **Time of Day When Charging**



### Time of Day When Plugging In

